

Lost Tools of Writing, Level 1
Student Workbook and Teacher Guide
ERRATA DOCUMENT

Essay Canon	Page	Current Text	Replace with Text in Red indicates what has changed	Explanation
Essay 1 Arrangement	SW 4	Essay One Arrangement	Essay One Arrangement B	Missing B indicator
Essay 1 Arrangement	TG 45	Arrangement One Template (student workbook pg. 6)	Essay One Arrangement C	Outline is incorrectly referenced
Essay 1 Arrangement	TG 45	Under “Tools for Teachers” Arrangement One Worksheet (SW pg 4) Arrangement One Template (SW pg 6)	Student Work from Essay 1 Invention Essay 1 Arrangement B worksheet (SW pg 4) Essay 1 Arrangement C template (SW pg 6)	Please note that there is no Arrangement A Guide and student’s Invention work
Essay 1 Arrangement	TG 51	Completed Arrangement Worksheet One	✓ filled in every line of the Arrangement A and B worksheets.	
Essay 1 Arrangement	TG 52	missing	Student Workbook page 6	Added for easy cross reference.
Essay 1 Arrangement	TG 52 SW 6	Arrangement Template One	Essay One Arrangement C	Missing C indicator
Essay 1 Invention	TG 44	missing	Student Workbook page 3	For ease of reference to student Workbook when teaching
Essay 1 Arrangement	SW 4	Essay One Arrangement	Essay One Arrangement B	Missing B indicator
Essay 1 Arrangement	TG 51-52	(missing Arrangement B in teacher guide)	Please see Arrangement B on pages 4-5 in the Student Workbook	Missing Arrangement B Worksheets
Essay 2 Arrangement	SW 10	Essay Two Arrangement	Essay Two Arrangement B	Missing B indicator
Essay 2 Arrangement	TG 70-71	NA	Download and print 2025.LTW-Supplement.2.Sorting. Supplemental Documents can be found on https://circeinstitute.org/ltw-support/	The supplement might explain the formal logic of sorting for some people.

Last updated 1/13/2026,

SW = Student Workbook, Level 1, 5th Edition 2015, second printing

TG = Teacher Guide, Level 1, 5th Edition 2015, first printing

Essay Canon	Page	Current Text	Replace with Text in Red indicates what has changed	Explanation
Essay 2 Arrangement	TG 69	Under “Tools for Teachers” Essay two Arrangement Worksheets and Template (page 10 in the Student workbook)	Student Work from Essay 2 Invention Essay 2 Arrangement A and B worksheets (SW pg 10, 13) Essay 2 Arrangement C template (SW pg 15)	Clarification
Essay 2 Arrangement	TG 76	missing	Student Workbook page 10	Added for easy cross reference.
Essay 2 Arrangement	TG 77	missing	Student Workbook page 11	Added for easy cross reference.
Essay 2 Arrangement	TG 78	missing	Student Workbook page 12	Added for easy cross reference.
Essay 2 Arrangement	TG 78-79	(missing Arrangement B in teacher guide)	Please see Arrangement B on pages 13-14 in the Student Workbook	Missing Arrangement B Worksheets
Essay 2 Arrangement	TG 79	missing	Student Workbook page 15	Added for easy cross reference.
Essay 2 Arrangement	TG 79 SW 15	Essay Two Arrangement Template	Essay Two Arrangement C	The outline is Arr C
Essay 2 Elocution	TG 85	missing	Student Workbook page 16	Added for easy cross reference.
Essay 2 Elocution	TG 86	missing	Student Workbook page 17	Added for easy cross reference.
Essay 2 Elocution	TG 87	missing	Student Workbook page 18	Added for easy cross reference.
Essay 2 Elocution	TG 88	missing	Student Workbook page 19	Added for easy cross reference.
Essay 2 Elocution	TG 89	missing	Student Workbook page 20	Added for easy cross reference.
Essay 2 Invention	TG 68	missing	Student Workbook page 9	Added for easy cross reference.
Essay 2 Invention	TG 68 SW 9	Answers to these questions can be placed in your I column on the ANI chart. (last sentence of first paragraph)	Answer the questions below. Next, rewrite each answer in the appropriate column of your ANI. If you don't know where it should go, put it under the I column.	Clarifying the instructions in gray box. Add these instructions on page 65. The POINT OF THIS IS. put the answers under A and N and if you don't know where it goes, it goes under I

Last updated 1/13/2026,

SW = Student Workbook, Level 1, 5th Edition 2015, second printing

TG = Teacher Guide, Level 1, 5th Edition 2015, first printing

Essay Canon	Page	Current Text	Replace with Text in Red indicates what has changed	Explanation
Essay 3 Arrangement	TG 104	missing	Student Workbook page 24	Added for easy cross reference.
Essay 3 Arrangement	TG 105	missing	Student Workbook page 28	Added for easy cross reference.
Essay 3 Arrangement	TG 111	missing	Student Workbook page 29	Added for easy cross reference.
Essay 3 Arrangement	TG 99	Under “Tools for Teachers” Essay Three Arrangement Worksheets and Template	Student Work from Essay 3 Invention Essay 3 Arrangement A and B worksheets (SW pg 24, 25) Essay 3 Arrangement C template (SW pg 28)	Adding clarification of worksheets, page number and student’s Invention work
Essay 3 Elocution	TG 112	missing	Student Workbook page 30	Added for easy cross reference.
Essay 3 Elocution	TG 113	missing	Student Workbook page 31	Added for easy cross reference.
Essay 3 Invention	TG 98	missing	Student Workbook page 23	Added for easy cross reference.
Essay 3 Arrangement	TG 104-105	(missing Arrangement B in teacher guide)	Please see Arrangement B on pages 25-27 in the Student Workbook	Missing Arrangement B Worksheets
Essay 3 Arrangement	TG 105 SW 28	Essay Three Arrangement Template	Essay Three Arrangement C	The outline is Arr C
Essay 4 Arrangement	TG 125	Under “Tools for Teachers”	Student Work from Essay 4 Invention Essay 4 Arrangement A and B worksheets (SW pg 37, 39) Essay 4 Arrangement C template (SW pg 42)	Adding clarification of worksheets, page number and student’s Invention work
Essay 4 Arrangement	TG 130	missing	Student Workbook page 37	Added for easy cross reference.
Essay 4 Arrangement	TG 131	missing	Student Workbook page 38	Added for easy cross reference.
Essay 4 Arrangement	TG 132	missing	Student Workbook page 42	Added for easy cross reference.
Essay 4 Elocution	TG 136	missing	Student Workbook page 43	Added for easy cross reference.

Last updated 1/13/2026,

SW = Student Workbook, Level 1, 5th Edition 2015, second printing

TG = Teacher Guide, Level 1, 5th Edition 2015, first printing

Essay Canon	Page	Current Text	Replace with Text in Red indicates what has changed	Explanation
Essay 4 Elocution	TG 137	missing	Student Workbook page 44	Added for easy cross reference.
Essay 4 Elocution	TG 138	missing	Student Workbook page 45	Added for easy cross reference.
Essay 4 Elocution	TG 138 SW 45	Odysseus debated whether to pull out his sword, thrown down his shield, and cut off his head.	Odysseus should have built a horse for three reasons: the Greeks were losing, the Greeks were right, and the Trojans held Helen.	While the original example demonstrates parallelism, it does not contain the issue from the text.
Essay 4 Elocution	TG 139	missing	Student Workbook page 46	Added for easy cross reference.
Essay 4 Elocution	TG 139 SW 46	Aeneas identity demands his action, his action magnifies his reputation, and his reputation opens his future.	Aeneas should have fought for three reasons: his identity demanded his action, his action magnified his reputation, and his reputation opened his future.	While the original example demonstrates parallelism, it does not contain the issue from the text
Essay 4 Elocution	TG 140	missing	Student Workbook page 47	Added for easy cross reference.
Essay 4 Invention	SW 35-36 TG 123-124	Entire Worksheet	Download and print 2025.LTW-Supplement.3.Comparison. Supplemental Documents can be found on https://circeinstitute.org/ltw-support/	This alternate exercise page will help students who find the book's comparison lesson difficult to navigate or who need more ideas generated by finding similarities with both kinds of differences. This form provides space to write 60 answers.
Essay 4 Invention	TG 123	missing	Student Workbook page 35	Added for easy cross reference.
Essay 4 Invention	TG 124	missing	Student Workbook page 36	Added for easy cross reference.

Last updated 1/13/2026,

SW = Student Workbook, Level 1, 5th Edition 2015, second printing

TG = Teacher Guide, Level 1, 5th Edition 2015, first printing

Essay Canon	Page	Current Text	Replace with Text in Red indicates what has changed	Explanation
Essay 4 Invention	TG 124 SW 36	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> While Edmund is a human boy, the White Witch is a native of Charn. While an apple is a pomme fruit, an orange is a citrus fruit. While Achilles is a Greek, Hector is a Trojan. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> While Edmund is a human <u>creature</u>, the White Witch is a Charnian <u>creature</u>. While an apple is a pomme <u>fruit</u>, an orange is a citrus <u>fruit</u>. While Achilles is a Greek <u>warrior</u>, Hector is a Trojan <u>warrior</u>. While Jem is a Finch <u>boy</u>, Dill is a Harris <u>boy</u>. While Brutus is a Senate <u>leader</u>, Caesar is a consul <u>leader</u>. 	Replace the examples with the new examples that use consistent groups or kinds of things. Added two more examples.
Essay 4 Invention	TG 148	missing	Student Workbook page 51	Added for easy cross reference.
Essay 4 Invention	TG 149	missing	Student Workbook page 52	Added for easy cross reference.
Essay 4 Arrangement	TG 130 SW 37	Basic Persuasive Essay with Amplification	Guide to Amplification	All other Arrangement A's say "Guide to XXX", so I changed it to be consistent.
Essay 4 Arrangement	TG 131-132 SW 42	(missing Arrangement B in teacher guide)	Please see Arrangement B on pages 37-41 in the Student Workbook	Missing Arrangement B Worksheets
Essay 4 Arrangement	TG 132 SW 42	Essay Four Arrangement Template	Essay Four Arrangement C	The outline is Arr C
Essay 5 Arrangement	SW 53	Essay Five Arrangement	Essay Five Arrangement A	Missing A indicator
Essay 5 Arrangement	TG 151	Under "Tools for Teachers"	Student Work from Essay 5 Invention Essay 5 Arrangement A and B worksheets (SW pg 53, 55) Essay 5 Arrangement C template (SW pg 58)	Adding clarification of worksheets, page number and student's Invention work
Essay 5 Arrangement	TG 157	missing	Student Workbook page 53	Added for easy cross reference.
Essay 5 Arrangement	TG 157 SW 53	Essay Five Arrangement	Essay Five Arrangement A	Division is Arr A
Essay 5 Arrangement	TG 158	missing	Student Workbook page 54	Added for easy cross reference.

Last updated 1/13/2026,

SW = Student Workbook, Level 1, 5th Edition 2015, second printing

TG = Teacher Guide, Level 1, 5th Edition 2015, first printing

Essay Canon	Page	Current Text	Replace with Text in Red indicates what has changed	Explanation
Essay 5 Arrangement	TG 158-159 SW 58	(missing Arrangement B in teacher guide)	Please see Arrangement B on pages 55-57 in the Student Workbook	Missing Arrangement B Worksheets
Essay 5 Arrangement	TG 159	missing	Student Workbook page 58	Added for easy cross reference.
Essay 5 Arrangement	TG 159 SW 58	Essay Five Arrangement Template	Essay Five Arrangement C	Outline is incorrectly titled. The outline is Arr C.
Essay 5 Elocution	TG 165	missing	Student Workbook page 59	Added for easy cross reference.
Essay 5 Elocution	TG 166	missing	Student Workbook page 60	Added for easy cross reference.
Essay 5 Elocution	TG 167	missing	Student Workbook page 61	Added for easy cross reference.
Essay 5 Elocution	TG 168	missing	Student Workbook page 62	Added for easy cross reference.
Essay 5 Invention	TG 149 SW 52	The blue whale is the largest mammal known to exist.	The blue whale is a mammal that is the largest ever to exist.	Replace current first example with new text. Note that we use a subordinating clause to explain how it's different from all other members.
Essay 6 Arrangement	SW 72	Essay Six Arrangement Template	Essay Six Arrangement C	Missing C indicator
Essay 6 Arrangement	TG 177	Under "Tools for Teachers"	Student Work from Essay 6 Invention Essay 6 Arrangement A and B worksheet (SW pg 66, 68) Essay 6 Arrangement C template (SW pg 72)	Adding clarification of worksheets, page number and student's Invention work
Essay 6 Arrangement	TG 184	missing	Student Workbook page 66	Added for easy cross reference.
Essay 6 Arrangement	TG 185	missing	Student Workbook page 67	Added for easy cross reference.
Essay 6 Arrangement	TG 185-186 SW 72	(Missing Arrangement B in teacher guide)	Please see Arrangement B on pages 68-71 in the Student Workbook	Missing Arrangement B Worksheets
Essay 6 Arrangement	TG 186	missing	Student Workbook page 72	Added for easy cross reference.

Last updated 1/13/2026,

SW = Student Workbook, Level 1, 5th Edition 2015, second printing

TG = Teacher Guide, Level 1, 5th Edition 2015, first printing

Essay Canon	Page	Current Text	Replace with Text in Red indicates what has changed	Explanation
Essay 6 Arrangement	TG 186 SW 72	Entire Outline	Download and Print “2025.LTW-Supplement.Outline-Templates-6-9.pdf” Supplemental Documents can be found on https://circeinstitute.org/ltw-support/ Use the New Essay 6 outline.	These templates add details for the Refutation sections in the outline, in case your students don’t intuitively see which parts to outline from those pieces of the essay.
Essay 6 Arrangement	TG 186 SW 72	Essay Six Arrangement Template	Essay Six Arrangement C	Outline is incorrectly titled. The outline is Arr C.
Essay 6 Elocution	TG 191	missing	Student Workbook page 73	Added for easy cross reference.
Essay 6 Elocution	TG 192	missing	Student Workbook page 74	Added for easy cross reference.
Essay 6 Elocution	TG 193	missing	Student Workbook page 75	Added for easy cross reference.
Essay 6 Elocution	TG 194	missing	Student Workbook page 76	Added for easy cross reference.
Essay 6 Invention	TG 176	missing	Student Workbook page 65	Added for easy cross reference.
Essay 6 Invention	TG 176 SW 65	Entire Page	Download and print LTW Supplement Essay 6 Invention:Circumstance. Supplemental Documents can be found on https://circeinstitute.org/ltw-support/	This is an alternate exercise page. Some people prefer circles and some prefer squares.
Essay 7 Arrangement	SW 86	Essay Seven Arrangement Template	Essay Seven Arrangement C	Missing C indicator
Essay 7 Arrangement	TG 207	Under “Tools for Teachers”	Student Work from Essay 7 Invention Essay 7 Arrangement A and B worksheets (SW pg 81, 82) Essay 6 Arrangement C template (SW pg 86)	Adding clarification of worksheets, page number and student’s Invention work
Essay 7 Arrangement	TG 214	missing	Student Workbook page 81	Added for easy cross reference.

Last updated 1/13/2026,

SW = Student Workbook, Level 1, 5th Edition 2015, second printing

TG = Teacher Guide, Level 1, 5th Edition 2015, first printing

Essay Canon	Page	Current Text	Replace with Text in Red indicates what has changed	Explanation
Essay 7 Arrangement	TG 214-215 SW 86	(Missing Arrangement B in teacher guide)	Download and Print “2025.LTW-Supplement.Outline-Templates-6-9.pdf” Supplemental Documents can be found on https://circeinstitute.org/ltw-support/ Use Essay Seven	Missing Arrangement B Worksheets
Essay 7 Arrangement	TG 214 SW 81	Entire Exercise	Download and Print “2025.LTW-Supplement.Narratio.pdf” Supplemental Documents can be found on https://circeinstitute.org/ltw-support/ Use for Arrangement A	These Narratio exercises will aid students who need to see more detailed questions in order to find all the steps in creating a background story that leads to their issue.
Essay 7 Arrangement	TG 215	missing	Student Workbook page 86	Added for easy cross reference.
Essay 7 Arrangement	TG 215 SW 86	Essay Seven Arrangement Template	Essay Seven Arrangement C	Outline is incorrectly titled. The outline is Arr C.
Essay 7 Arrangement Glossary	TG 207, 310 SW 134	Situation: The setting, actors, and dilemma in which the Issue arises. The situation is developed much further in the lessons on Narratio and Relation.	Situation: Situation is the time and place in which the actor must decide the issue.	Please update the definition.
Essay 7 Elocution	TG 222	missing	Student Workbook page 87	Added for easy cross reference.
Essay 7 Elocution	TG 223	missing	Student Workbook page 88	Added for easy cross reference.
Essay 7 Elocution	TG 224	missing	Student Workbook page 89	Added for easy cross reference.
Essay 7 Elocution	TG 225	missing	Student Workbook page 90	Added for easy cross reference.
Essay 7 Invention	TG 204	missing	Student Workbook page 79	Added for easy cross reference.
Essay 7 Invention	TG 205	missing	Student Workbook page 80	Added for easy cross reference.
Essay 7 Invention	TG 205 SW 80	Review your I column, and move any appropriate items to the A or N.	NOTE: Invention answers may be moved straight from the exercise pages into the A or N column, but anything and everything could go under I.	Gives more concise instructions

Last updated 1/13/2026,

SW = Student Workbook, Level 1, 5th Edition 2015, second printing

TG = Teacher Guide, Level 1, 5th Edition 2015, first printing

Essay Canon	Page	Current Text	Replace with Text in Red indicates what has changed	Explanation
Essay 8 Elocution	TG 246	missing	Student Workbook page 96	Added for easy cross reference.
Essay 8 Elocution	TG 247	missing	Student Workbook page 97	Added for easy cross reference.
Essay 8 Elocution	TG 247 SW 97	action(the more	action (the more	Add a space before the open parenthesis
Essay 8 Elocution	TG 248	missing	Student Workbook page 98	Added for easy cross reference.
Essay 8 Elocution	TG 249	missing	Student Workbook page 99	Added for easy cross reference.
Essay 8 Invention	TG 236	missing	Student Workbook page 93	Added for easy cross reference.
Essay 8 Invention	TG 237	missing	Student Workbook page 94	Added for easy cross reference.
Essay 8 Invention	TG 238	missing	Student Workbook page 95	Added for easy cross reference.
Essay 9 Elocution	TG 259	Under "Tools for Teachers" Student Workbook pg 103	Essay Nine Elocution worksheet (SW pg 103)	Adding clarification to worksheet name
Essay 9 Elocution	TG 263	missing	Student Workbook page 103	Added for easy cross reference.
Essay 9 Elocution	TG 264	missing	Student Workbook page 104	Added for easy cross reference.
Essay 9 Elocution	TG 265	missing	Student Workbook page 105	Added for easy cross reference.
Essays 7,8,9 Arrangement	TG 215 SW 86	Entire Outline	Download and Print "2025.LTW-Supplement.Outline-T emplates-6-9.pdf" Supplemental Documents can be found on https://circeinstitute.org/ltw-support/ Use the New Essay seven, eight, and nine outlines for Arrangement C.	These templates add details for the Narratio and Refutation sections in the outline, in case your students don't intuitively see which parts to outline from those pieces of the essay.
Appendix A	TG 269	missing	Student Workbook page 108	Added for easy cross reference.
Appendix A	TG 270	missing	Student Workbook pages 109-110	Added for easy cross reference.

Last updated 1/13/2026,

SW = Student Workbook, Level 1, 5th Edition 2015, second printing

TG = Teacher Guide, Level 1, 5th Edition 2015, first printing

Essay Canon	Page	Current Text	Replace with Text in Red indicates what has changed	Explanation
Appendix A	TG 271	missing	Student Workbook pages 111-112	Added for easy cross reference.
Appendix A	TG 272	missing	Student Workbook pages 113-114	Added for easy cross reference.
Appendix A	TG 273	missing	Student Workbook pages 115-116	Added for easy cross reference.
Appendix C	TG 288	missing	Student Workbook page 6	Added for easy cross reference.
Appendix C	TG 289	missing	Student Workbook page 15	Added for easy cross reference.
Appendix C	TG 290	missing	Student Workbook page 28	Added for easy cross reference.
Appendix C	TG 291	Entire outline	Should be replaced by SW page 42, or TW page 132	The majority of outline in the teacher guide is incorrect
Appendix C	TG 291-294	Introductory Persuasive Outline	Basic Persuasive Outline	The title on these pages is incorrect
Appendix I	TG 337-352 SW 118-128	Sample Essay B for Essays 1-9	Download and Print "2025.LTW-Supplement.Sample-essays.Della-as-Judicial-1.pdf" Supplemental Documents can be found on https://circeinstitute.org/ltw-support/	These are alternative sample Essay B for Essays 1-9, These are rewritten in Past Tense, this is sometimes much easier for younger students.
Appendix I	TG 337-352 SW 118-128	Sample Essays A and B for Essays 1-9	Download and Print "2025.LTW-Supplement.Sample-Essays-1.pdf" Supplemental Documents can be found on https://circeinstitute.org/ltw-support/	These replace all the Sample Essay A and Essay B for Essays 1-9s.
Glossary	TG 306 SW 131	Arrangement Template	Arrangement C Template	Definition is describing the Arrangement C template
Glossary	TG 306 SW 131	Missing definition	Arrangement A Guide: the exercise that guides the student in creating the new piece of the outline for that essay.	Provides clarity to the three different worksheets used for Arrangement

Last updated 1/13/2026,

SW = Student Workbook, Level 1, 5th Edition 2015, second printing

TG = Teacher Guide, Level 1, 5th Edition 2015, first printing

Essay Canon	Page	Current Text	Replace with Text in Red indicates what has changed	Explanation
Glossary	TG 306 SW 131	Missing definition	Arrangement B Worksheet: The thinking order; the order in which we are able to gather the pieces of the outline that we will later put into a presentation order, which we find in the Arr C template.	Provides clarity to the three different worksheets used for Arrangement
Glossary	TG 307 SW 132	Differences of Degree: Differences of degree are expressed when one term is, has, or does more or less than other term. This is commonly expressed with the words more/less and better/worse.	Differences of Degree: Differences of Degree in two terms occur when a similarity that they share exists more (to a higher degree) in one term than in the other. This is commonly expressed with the words more/less and better/worse.	Please update the definition.
Glossary	TG 307 SW 132	Differences of Kind: Differences in Kind are expressed when one term belongs to a group different than another term.	Differences of Kind: Differences of kind in two terms occur when their similarity falls into different categories, groups, or genera. (See definition lesson about groups.)	Please update the definition.
Glossary	TG 307 SW 132	to the thesis	to the thesis.	Add missing period at the end of the definition of "Counter-thesis"
Glossary	TG 310 SW 135	Template: A Pattern. The template is the form to imitate when we make an outline for our essays.	Template: Please see Arrangement C Template	Removing duplicate definitions.
Introduction	TG 34	NA	Download and print "2025.LTW-Supplement.1.From-Story-to-Issue. Supplemental Documents" can be found on https://circeinstitute.org/ltw-support/	This is used prior to Essay One (page 35) in the TG to help with developing the issue from the story using the character action to accomplish this. This is explained in the first video and webinar.
Essay Two Arrangement A	TG 69 SW		Download and print "2025.LTW-Supplement.Sorting.pdf" can be found on https://circeinstitute.org/ltw-support/	This is an alternative explanation to how to Sort and further explain Essay Two Arrangement A

Essay Canon	Page	Current Text	Replace with Text in Red indicates what has changed	Explanation
Essay Four Invention			Download and Print “2025.LTW-Supplement.Comparison.pdf” can be found on https://circeinstitute.org/ltw-support/	This is Further explanation for Essay Four Invention
Essay Six Invention			Download and Print “2025.LTW-Supplement.4.Circumstance-1.pdf” can be found on https://circeinstitute.org/ltw-support/	